BEFORE THE ARIZONA MEDICAL BOARD

In the Matter of

PATRICK L. BOSARGE, M.D.

Holder of License No. 58004 For the Practice of Allopathic Medicine In the State of Arizona Case No. MD-22-0911A

ORDER ON PETITION FOR REHEARING OR REVIEW

At its public meeting on February 6, 2024, the Arizona Medical Board ("Board") considered Patrick L. Bosarge, M.D.'s ("Respondent") Petition for Rehearing or Review of the Board's Order dated December 11, 2023 in the above referenced matter. Respondent was represented by counsel, Lisa Bivens, Esq.

During discussion, Board members commented that the underlying facts of the case were largely established by Respondent's own statements and testimony. Board members agreed that the evidence was sufficient to sustain violations of A.R.S. §§ 32-1401(27)(r) and (jj), noting the unique and ongoing relationship between attending and resident physicians in a medical education program. Board members commented that Respondent acknowledged initially making a false statement during the underlying human resources investigation, but found it mitigating that Respondent was subsequently forthright including throughout the Board's investigation. After considering all of the evidence and arguments of counsel, the Board voted to grant review pursuant to A.A.C. R4-16-103(D)(8) and to strike Conclusion of Law ¶3 and the finding that Respondent's conduct violated A.R.S. § 32-1401(27)(u).

ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

Respondent's Petition for Rehearing or Review is granted in part. The Board's December 11, 2023 Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order for Letter of

1	Reprimand in Case MD-22-0911A is vacated, and the Board adopts the attached Findings
2	of Fact, Conclusion of Law and Order for Letter of Reprimand as its final order in this case.
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4	DATED AND EFFECTIVE this 13th day of February, 2024.
5	ARIZONA MEDICAL BOARD
6	ANIZONA MEDICAL BOAND
7 8	By Pater & M. Saly
9	Patricia E. McSorley Executive Director
10	EXECUTED COPY of the foregoing mailed this 13th day of February, 2024 to:
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12 13	Patrick L. Bosarge, M.D. Address of Record
14 15	Lisa Bivens, Esq. Mitchell Stein Carey Chapman, PC 2600 North Central Avenue, Suite 1000 Phoenix, Arizona 85004
16	Attorney for Respondent
17	ORIGINAL of the foregoing filed this 13th day of February, 2024 with:
18	Arizona Medical Board 1740 West Adams, Suite 4000 Phoenix, Arizona 85007 M'chelleRobles Board staff
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BEFORE THE REVIEW COMMITTEE OF THE ARIZONA MEDICAL BOARD

In the Matter of

PATRICK L. BOSARGE, M.D.

Holder of License No. 58004 For the Practice of Allopathic Medicine In the State of Arizona. Case No. MD-22-0911A

FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER FOR LETTER OF REPRIMAND

The Review Committee of the Arizona Medical Board ("Board") considered this matter at its public meeting on October 6, 2023. Patrick L. Bosarge, M.D. ("Respondent"), appeared with legal counsel, Lisa Bivens Esq., before the Review Committee for a Formal Interview pursuant to the authority vested in the Board by A.R.S. § 32-1451(P). The Review Committee voted to issue Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order after due consideration of the facts and law applicable to this matter.

FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The Board is the duly constituted authority for the regulation and control of the practice of allopathic medicine in the State of Arizona.
- 2. Respondent is the holder of license number 58004 for the practice of allopathic medicine in the State of Arizona.
- 3. The Board initiated case number MD-22-0911A after receiving a self-report from Respondent that he had resigned his employment from a Hospital where he held privileges as a faculty member at a Medical School. Respondent additionally reported that he had registered for an intensive, virtual Continuing Medical Education ("CME") course in ethics and boundaries.
- 4. During all relevant time frames, Respondent was employed as a member of Medical School faculty and on staff at the University Hospital where he provided services in connection with his Medical School faculty appointment. Additionally, Respondent served as a Residency Program Mentor at the Medical School, and had been selected as

the Mentor for the second year resident class which included Residents A and B described herein.

- 5. In June 2021 after a resident graduation dinner hosted by the University Hospital's Department of Surgery, Respondent went to a bar with several residents and faculty. Respondent was seen kissing one of the residents ("Resident A"), who was in her second year of residency at the Medical School. Respondent reported to the Board that he had a prior professional relationship with the resident and that the interaction was consensual. During the Human Resources investigation of the matter, Resident A reported that she did not recall the incident well, and that she was uncomfortable working with Respondent afterwards.
- 6. In June of 2022, Respondent again went out to a bar with residents and faculty following that year's Department of Surgery resident graduation dinner. Respondent was seen kissing another resident ("Resident B"), who was also in the same resident class as Resident A. Respondent reported to the Board that he had a prior professional relationship with Resident B, and that the interaction was consensual. During the Human Resources investigation of the matter, Resident B reported that she did not recall the incident well, and that she was embarrassed afterwards.
- 7. During the Human Resources investigation that occurred after the 2022 incident, Respondent participated in an interview regarding his conduct. Respondent initially denied any incidents with residents occurred prior to 2022, but subsequently disclosed the 2021 incident with Resident A when specifically asked about it. The Human Resources investigators determined that Respondent was not forthright when responding to questions regarding the two incidents. After the Human Resources review was completed, Respondent was placed on administrative leave without pay and subsequently resigned his faculty appointment prior to completion of the investigation.

- 8. On November 18-20, 2022, Respondent completed an intensive, in-person continuing medical education ("CME") course in professional boundaries and ethics with a Board approved provider and received 24 CME credit hours.
- 9. During a Formal Interview on this matter, Respondent testified that he began his faculty appointment at the Medical School in 2019, and that his clinical practice at the University Hospital through the Hospital's Medical Group at the same time. Respondent testified that he taught medical students, residents and fellows, and between 2021 and 2022, he taught approximately 80 residents. Respondent agreed that Resident A was negatively impacted by the interaction, but stated that he did not recognize any difference in her performance after it had occurred. Respondent also agreed that Resident B was negatively impacted by the interaction.
- 10. Respondent testified that he chose to resign his faculty appointment after the investigation based on conversations with his University Hospital direct supervisor and the Dean of the Medical School where it became clear to Respondent that he would no longer be allowed to supervise residents. Respondent stated that he was unaware that this resignation would also trigger a relinquishment of his privileges at the University Hospital.
- 11. Respondent testified regarding the lessons learned while completing CME after the incident, including that strong professional boundaries prevent conflicts of interest, and power differential problems. Respondent stated that boundary violations with subordinates can affect morale and well-being, which can then affect performance. Respondent stated that he no longer consumes alcohol during after-hours work functions and no longer practices in academic medicine.
- 12. Respondent testified that he did supervise Resident A in the University Hospital's ICU after their interaction at the party. Respondent stated that he did not supervise Resident B after the second incident, because he went on vacation afterwards,

and upon his return he was placed on paid administrative leave. Respondent agreed that if he had not been placed on administrative leave, he would have continued to supervise Resident B at the University Hospital.

- 13. Respondent testified that he served as the chief of the trauma service, the emergency general surgery service and the surgical critical care service. Respondent stated that he was not aware of any formal mechanism available to residents who may feel uncomfortable working for a supervising physician. Respondent testified that Resident A was in her second year of a five year residency program at the Medical School. Respondent described the supervisory relationship between himself as an attending physician and the residents in the program as process of graduated autonomy regarding medical decision making and patient care. Respondent clarified that there was no University Hospital peer review conducted of the incidents with Residents A and B.
- 14. Board staff noted that peer review was considered, but determined to be unnecessary due to the determination that Respondent's faculty resignation triggered a relinquishment of his privileges.
- 15. During that same Formal Interview, Review Committee members commented that the relationship between a resident and attending physician is complicated and requires trust, and that Respondent's conduct compromised that relationship. While there was no evidence of actual patient harm, Committee members agreed that there was the potential for patient harm. Committee members commented that Respondent appeared to have been evasive during the Human Resources investigation, and the resulting recommendations by the University Hospital Department of Surgery included that Respondent be removed from any role resulting in interactions with residents.

16. Committee members recognized as mitigating that Respondent had completed CME in boundaries and ethics and was no longer at a teaching hospital. During discussion on whether the conduct warranted discipline, Committee members commented that the pattern of conduct was egregious, and noted that in the context of a residency program it could be very difficult for a resident to complain about the behavior of a supervisor. Additionally, Committee members noted that the practice of medicine requires a health team dynamic and negative interactions between team members has the potential to affect patient care. Ultimately, Committee members agreed that the matter rises to the level of discipline and voted to issue a Letter of Reprimand.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- The Board possesses jurisdiction over the subject matter hereof and over Respondent.
- 2. The conduct and circumstances described above constitute unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1401(27)(r) ("Committing any conduct or practice that is or might be harmful or dangerous to the health of the patient or the public.").
- 3. The conduct and circumstances described above constitute unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1401(27)(jj) ("Exhibiting a lack of or inappropriate direction, collaboration or direct supervision of a medical assistant or a licensed, certified or registered health care provider employed by, supervised by or assigned to the physician.").

1 ORDER 2 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT: 3 1. Respondent is issued a Letter of Reprimand. 4 RIGHT TO APPEAL TO SUPERIOR COURT 5 Respondent is hereby notified that he has exhausted his administrative remedies. 6 Respondent is advised that an appeal to Superior Court in Maricopa County may be taken 7 from this decision pursuant to title 12, chapter 7, and article 6 of the Arizona Revised 8 Statutes. 9 DATED AND EFFECTIVE this 13th day of February, 2024. 10 ARIZONA MEDICAL BOARD 11 12 Patricia E. McSorley 13 **Executive Director** 14 **EXECUTED COPY of the foregoing mailed** this 13th day of February, 2024 to: 15 16 Patrick L. Bosarge, M.D. Address of Record 17 Lisa Bivens, Esq. 18 Mitchell Stein Carey Chapman, PC 2600 North Central Avenue, Suite 1000 19 Phoenix, Arizona 85004 Attorney for Respondent 20 ORIGINAL of the foregoing filed 21 this 13th day of Johnany, 2024 with: 22 Arizona Medical Board 23 1740 West Adams, Suite 4000 Phoenix, Arizona 85007 24 25